

**PUBLIC INTEREST LAW ASSOCIATION OF  
PAKISTAN**

**Financial Statements**

**For the year ended 30 June 2025**

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

**To the Members of Public Interest Law Association of Pakistan**

**Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of **Public Interest Law Association of Pakistan** ("the Association"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at **30 June 2025**, and the income and expenditure account, statement of changes in accumulated fund for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the annexed financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Association as at **30 June 2025** and its financial performance for the year then ended, in accordance with approved accounting and reporting standards as applicable in Pakistan.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with the International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) as applicable in Pakistan. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Association in accordance with the *International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* as adopted by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan (the Code), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### **Responsibilities of Management and Executive Committee for the Financial Statements**

The Management of the Association is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the approved accounting standards as applicable in Pakistan, and for such internal control as the management determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management of the Association is responsible for assessing the Association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees intend to liquidate the Association or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Executive Committee is responsible for overseeing the Association's financial reporting process.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs as applicable in Pakistan will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Association's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of trustee's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Association's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Association to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the executive committee regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is *Farrukh V. Junaidy*.



**Chartered Accountants**

**Date: 12 November 2025**

**Karachi**

**UDIN: AR202510653aURL8CJFm**

**Public Interest Law Association Of Pakistan**  
**Statement of Financial Position**  
**As at 30 June 2025**

	Note	2025	2024
-----Rupees-----			
<b>Non-Current Assets</b>			
Operating fixed assets		150,302	224,331
<b>Current Assets</b>			
Advance tax		208,280	61,918
Investment	5	4,073,437	-
Cash and bank balances	6	722,806	344,339
		<u>5,004,523</u>	<u>406,257</u>
		<b>5,154,825</b>	<b>630,588</b>
<b>Current Liabilities</b>			
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	7	181,290	756,113
Loan payable		-	200,000
		<u>181,290</u>	<u>956,113</u>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		<u><b>4,973,535</b></u>	<u><b>(325,525)</b></u>
<b>REPRESENTED BY</b>			
Accumulated Fund		<u><b>4,973,535</b></u>	<u><b>(325,525)</b></u>

The annexed notes from 1 to 14 form an integral part of these financial statements.

  
 Chairman and  
 Executive Committee  
 Member

  
 CEO and Executive  
 Committee Member

  
 Vice Chairman and  
 Executive Committee  
 Member

**Public Interest Law Association Of Pakistan**  
**Income and Expenditure Account**  
**For the year ended 30 June 2025**

	Note	2025	2024
-----Rupees-----			
<b>Income</b>			
Members subscription		5,965,004	5,290,620
Donations		6,278,695	2,614,133
Other Income		282,346	40,000
		<u>12,526,045</u>	<u>7,944,753</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Project expenses		(1,639,499)	(61,900)
Administrative expenses	9	(5,582,771)	(7,866,528)
		<u>(7,222,270)</u>	<u>(7,928,428)</u>
<b>Surplus before tax for the year</b>		<u>5,303,775</u>	<u>16,325</u>
Taxation	10	(4,715)	(112,577)
<b>Surplus / (deficit) after tax for the year</b>		<u><u>5,299,060</u></u>	<u><u>(96,252)</u></u>

The annexed notes from 1 to 14 form an integral part of these financial statements.

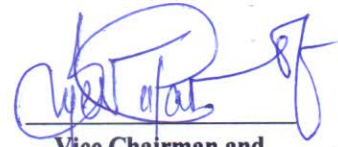
JK



**Chairman and  
Executive Committee  
Member**



**CEO and Executive  
Committee Member**



**Vice Chairman and  
Executive Committee  
Member**

**Public Interest Law Association Of Pakistan  
Statement of Changes in Accumulated Fund  
For the year ended 30 June 2025**


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	<b>Rupees</b>
Balance as at 1 July 2023	(229,273)
Deficit after tax for the year	(96,252)
Balance as at 30 June 2024	<u>(325,525)</u>
<b>Surplus after tax for the year</b>	<b>5,299,060</b>
<b>Balance as at 30 June 2025</b>	<b><u><u>4,973,535</u></u></b>

The annexed notes from 1 to 14 form an integral part of these financial statements.

JL

  
Chairman and  
Executive  
Committee Member

  
CEO and Executive  
Committee Member

  
Vice Chairman and  
Executive  
Committee Member

## **Public Interest Law Association Of Pakistan**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements**

**For the year ended 30 June 2025**

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#### **1. THE COMPANY AND ITS OPERATIONS**

Public Interest Law Association of Pakistan (the Association) was registered under the Societies Registration Act, 1860 on February 1, 2011. The Association operates as an independent, voluntary non-profit organization approved by Federal Board of Revenue under Section 2(36)(c) of the Income Tax Ordinance, 2001, read with Rules 212 and 220 of the Income Tax Rules 2002. The registered office of the Association is situated at Plot 18-C, 2nd Floor, Office No. 202, Zamzama Commercial Lane no. 2, Phase 5, DHA, Karachi.

The mission of the Association is to protect and promote the fundamental rights of the citizens of Pakistan. It does through a three pronged strategy, starting with research, followed by advocacy and finally if no results appear, pursue public interest litigation. Public interest is a very wide subject and some of the areas where Association is involved include lack of quality education, out of school kids, water pollution, protecting heritage structures, protecting trees, improving access to justice, enhancing use and awareness of right to information law, disaster management in case of nuclear disaster etc.

#### **2. BASIS OF PREPARATION**

##### **2.1 Statement of compliance**

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the approved accounting standards as applicable in Pakistan. Approved accounting standards comprise of Revised Accounting and Financial Reporting Standard for the Small-Sized Entities (Revised AFRS for SSEs) issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan and Accounting Standard for Not for Profit Organisations issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan.

##### **2.2 Basis of measurement**

These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention using the accrual basis of accounting except for income which is recorded on receipt basis as disclosed in note 3.4 of the financial statements.

##### **2.3 Functional and presentation currency**

These financial statements are presented in Pakistani Rupees, which is the functional and presentation currency of the company.

##### **2.4 Use of estimates and judgments**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with approved accounting standards, as applicable in Pakistan, requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experiences and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revision to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised, if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods, if the revision affects both current period and future periods.

### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### 3.1 Operating fixed assets

These are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation .

Depreciation is charged using the reducing balance method at the rates specified in relevant note.

Depreciation is charged on additions from the month the asset is available for use and on disposals up to the month preceding the month of disposal.

Maintenance and normal repairs are charged to income as and when incurred while cost of major replacements and improvements, if any, are capitalized.

Gains and losses in disposal of fixed assets are included in the income and expenditure account.

#### 3.2 Taxation

The Association has been approved as a non-profit organization under section 2(36)(c) of the Income Tax Ordinance, 2001.

#### 3.3 Cash and bank balances

Cash and bank balances are carried at nominal amount.

#### 3.4 Revenue Recognition

Subscription fee is measured based on the consideration specified in the Rules of the Association. The Association receives annual subscription and fees from its members. Annual subscription fees including annual membership fee of Citizen Assembly, Patron and Associate members is recognized receipt basis.

Donation income is recognized on receipt basis.

### 4. OPERATING FIXED ASSETS

Particular	2025		
	Motor Vehicles	Computer Equipment	Total
	----- (Rupees) -----		
<b>Cost</b>			
As at 01 July	209,000	53,000	262,000
Additions	-	-	-
Disposals	-	-	-
As at 30 June	209,000	53,000	262,000
<b>Accumulated depreciation</b>			
As at 01 July	(29,009)	(8,660)	(37,669)
Charge for the year	(59,397)	(14,632)	(74,029)
Disposals	-	-	-
As at 30 June	(88,406)	(23,292)	(111,698)
<b>Written down value as at 30 June</b>	<b>120,594</b>	<b>29,708</b>	<b>150,302</b>
	<b>33%</b>	<b>33%</b>	

Particular	2024		
	Motor Vehicles	Computer Equipment	Total
	------(Rupees)-----		
Cost			
As at 01 July	-	-	-
Additions	209,000	53,000	262,000
Deletions	-	-	-
As at 30 June	209,000	53,000	262,000
Accumulated depreciation			
As at 01 July	-	-	-
Charge for the year	(29,009)	(8,660)	(37,669)
Disposals	-	-	-
As at 30 June	(29,009)	(8,660)	(37,669)
Written down value as at 30 June	179,991	44,340	224,331
	33%	33%	

**5. INVESTMENT**

This represents investment in NBP Money Market Fund. Number of units held as at 30 June 2025 were 406,011.9936.

6. CASH AND BANK BALANCES	Note	2025	2024
		-----Rupees-----	
Cash in hand		28,273	15,969
Cash at bank - current account		694,533	328,370
		<u>722,806</u>	<u>344,339</u>
<b>7. ACCRUED EXPENSES AND OTHER LIABILITIES</b>			
Staff bonus		116,000	388,750
Other expenses		3,190	313,363
Auditor's remuneration payable		62,100	54,000
		<u>181,290</u>	<u>756,113</u>
<b>8. PROJECT EXPENSES</b>			
Lawyer's fee		1,600,000	-
Conferences and seminars		39,499	61,900
		<u>1,639,499</u>	<u>61,900</u>

		2025	2024
	<i>Note</i>	-----Rupees-----	
<b>9. ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES</b>			
Salaries and allowances		3,766,851	5,728,478
Rent		225,000	300,000
Utilities		146,492	233,745
Repair and maintenance		95,264	78,125
Advertisement and publication		250,000	861,387
Entertainment		20,687	35,079
Travelling and conveyance		84,260	212,620
Communication		84,177	63,841
Legal and professional charges		436,028	173,038
Website		262,400	-
Depreciation		74,029	37,669
Printing and stationery		37,215	37,779
Auditors' remuneration	9.1	62,100	54,000
Office expenses		29,907	43,960
Bank charges		8,361	6,807
		<u>5,582,771</u>	<u>7,866,528</u>
<b>9.1 Auditors' remuneration</b>			
Audit fee		57,500	50,000
Sindh sales tax on services @ 8% (2024:8%)		4,600	4,000
		<u>62,100</u>	<u>54,000</u>

#### 10. TAXATION

The Association has been filed its income tax return for the year 2024 (financial year ended 30 June 2024) which is deemed to have been assessed for taxation purpose.

#### 11. NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES

	2025	2024
Employees as at June 30	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>
Average number of employees during the year	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>

#### 12. RELATED PARTIES TRANSACTIONS

##### Transactions with related parties during the year

Member's subscription	<u>5,965,004</u>	<u>5,290,620</u>
Donations	<u>6,278,695</u>	<u>2,614,133</u>


#### 13. GENERAL


The corresponding figures have been rearranged and reclassified, wherever considered necessary for the purposes of comparison and better presentation. The figures have been rounded off to the nearest Rupee.

**14. DATE OF AUTHORISATION**

These financial statements were authorized for issue on September 24, 2025 by the Executive Committee of the Association.

  
Chairman and  
Executive  
Committee Member

  
CEO and Executive  
Committee Member

  
Vice Chairman and  
Executive  
Committee Member